

**NWC 108**  
**North African Culture**  
**Course Outlines**

## I. Geography of North Africa

- a. Climate and its impact on the economy
- b. Physical Geography and agriculture:  
the division of each country into cultivable  
regions, mountainous areas and arid regions.
- c. Mineral Resources, their significance in  
the North African Economy
- d. Economic Geography
- e. Human Geography: Arabs, Berbers, European etc..

## II. Historical Background

- a. Pre Islamic History
- b. The Islamic Invasions
- c. Islamic Civilization: An evaluation of its contri-  
butions to North African Society
- d. Islamic Religion: its significance in Islamic  
Politics, Society and the Economy.
- e. Tribal Societies in Mountainous areas and in the  
desert. Their historical development
- f. The Colonial History of North African under French  
Occupation.

## III. The Search for Independence, and the Achievements of Independence.

- a. The Algerian Revolution
- b. Tunisian Nationalism and the Achievement of  
Independence.
- c. The Moroccan Kingdom: The struggle to  
create a stronger economy
- d. Lybia: Its Problems and Achievements.
- e. An Evaluation of North African Politics since  
Independence.

## IV. The Process of Renovation and Innovation in Islamic Society

- a. A careful evaluation by Islamic reformists.

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